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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. A method for increasing the level of endogenous growth hormone in a mammal in need thereof, comprising administering a dipeptidyl peptidase IV inhibitor, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a growth hormone secretagogue, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein the level of endogenous growth hormone in the mammal is greater than the level resulting from an equivalent dose of the growth hormone secretagogue alone.

- 2. The method of Claim 1 wherein the mammal is selected from the group consisting of humans, horses, cattle, dogs, cats, rats, mice, pigs, goats, sheep, rabbits and monkeys.
 - 3. The method of Claim 2 wherein the mammal is a human.
 - The method of Claim 3 wherein the human is an elderly human.
 - 5. A method for elevating the plasma concentration of growth hormone in a mammal in need thereof by administering a dipeptidyl peptidase IV inhibitor, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a growth hormone secretagogue, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
 - 6. A method for the treatment, control, amelioration, or reduction of risk of a disease or disorder associated with growth hormone deficiency in a mammal in need thereof by administering a dipeptidyl peptidase IV inhibitor, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a growth hormone secretagogue, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
 - 7. The method of Claim 6 wherein the disease or disorder is growth retardation associated with growth hormone deficiency.
- 8. The method of Claim 7 wherein the disease or disorder is a metabolic disorder associated with growth hormone deficiency.

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9. The method of Claim 8 wherein disease or disorder is an injury, trauma, burn, a wound in need of healing, or a patient recovering from surgery.

10. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a dipeptidyl peptidase IV inhibitor, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a growth hormone secretagogue, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.